

2022 3

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

1.

2.

=

+

+

+

-

-

-

-

-

-

2022 3

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

1.

2.

3.

2022 1 1

4.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & R = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{n}} \\
 & = \frac{1}{\frac{n-1}{n}} \\
 & = \frac{n}{n-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

2022

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

1. 2022 1 1

2.

R

3.

5-6